



**CITY OF MANHATTAN BEACH CITY HALL**

1400 Highland Avenue, Manhattan Beach, CA 90266

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**TO:** Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council

**FROM:** Carrie Tai, Community Development Director

**MEETING:** City Council Regular Meeting, November 17, 2020

**SUBJECT:** Agenda Item No. 15 – Update on Climate Ready Manhattan Beach

**DATE:** November 17, 2020

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## **SUPPLEMENTAL ATTACHMENT**

**ATTACHMENT(S):**

- 1) PowerPoint Presentation



# CLIMATE READY MANHATTAN BEACH

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NOVEMBER 17, 2020



# CLIMATE READY MANHATTAN BEACH



## Assessment

- Sea Level Rise (SLR) Vulnerability & Hazards Assessment
- SLR & Beach Erosion Analysis
- Groundwater & SLR Hazard Analysis
- Multi-hazard Confluence Modeling on Stormwater Infrastructure
- Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Emissions Inventory

## Public Engagement

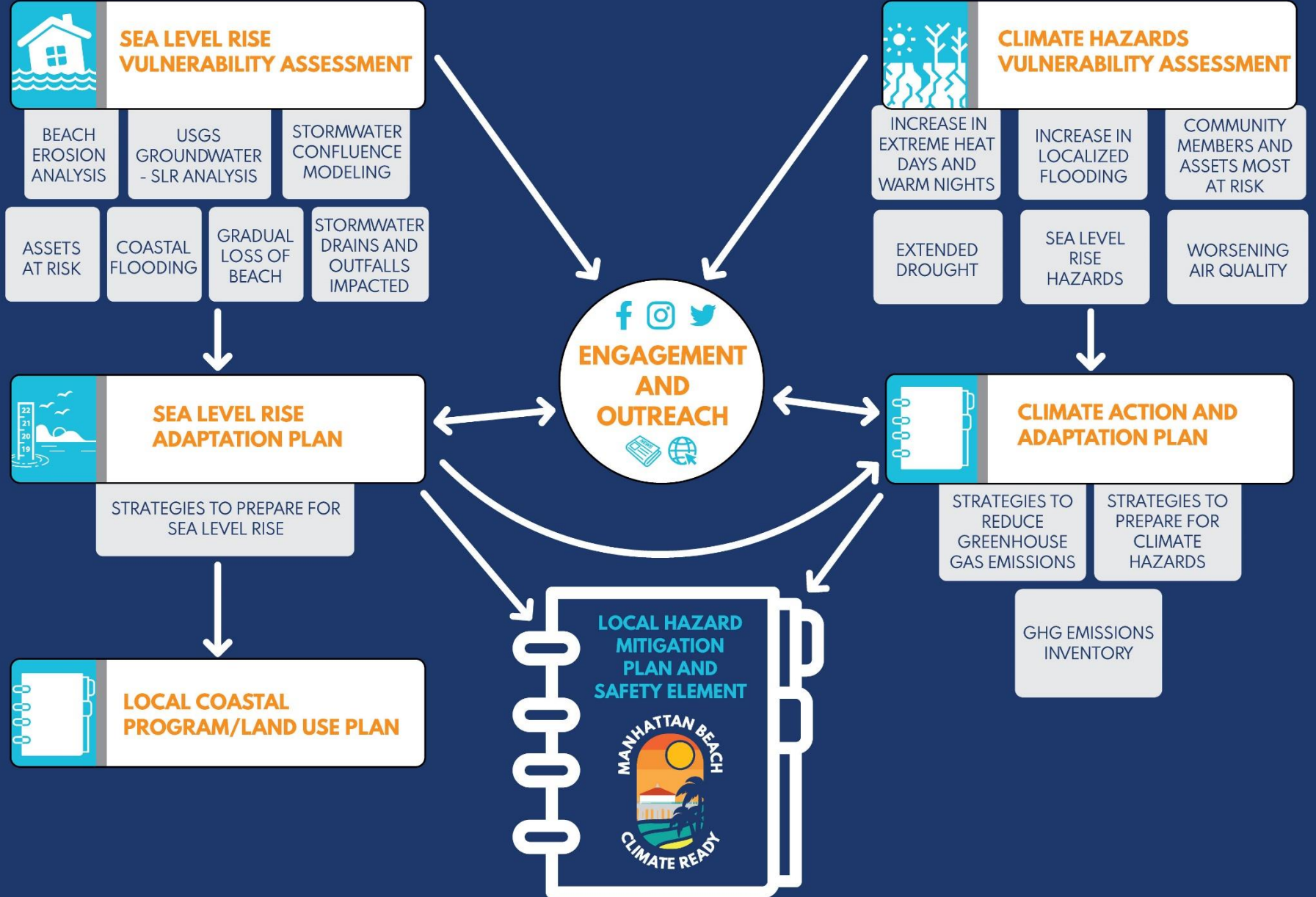
- Public Engagement Strategy
- Virtual Reality → Look Ahead MB
- Public Surveys, Focus Groups, & Workshops

## Action

- Beach Dune Restoration
- Climate Action & Adaptation Plan
- Local Hazards Mitigation Plan Update
- General Plan Safety Element Update
- Local Coastal Program - Land Use Plan Update



# CLIMATE READY MB PROCESS

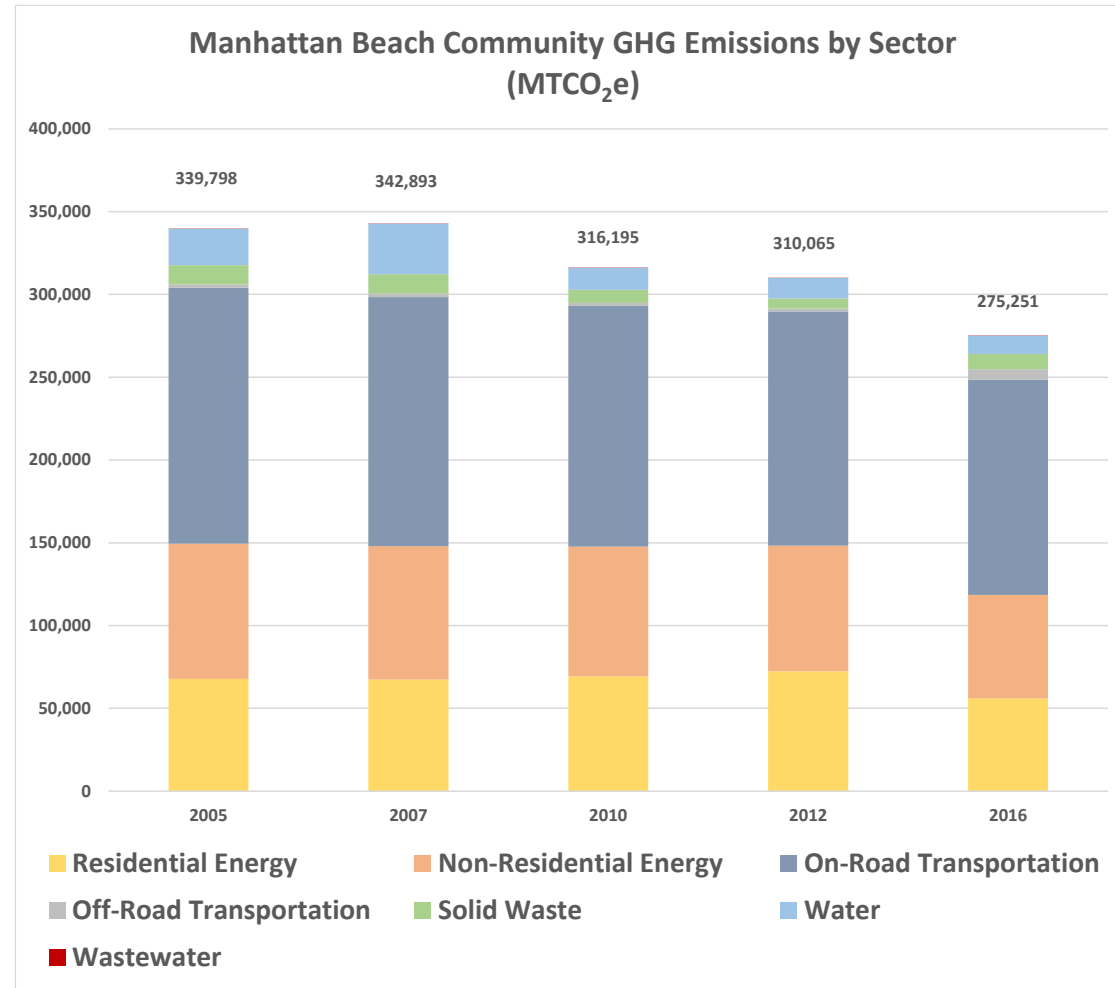


# MANHATTAN BEACH GHG EMISSIONS

## Manhattan Beach GHG Emissions Since 2005

### *Preliminary Results*

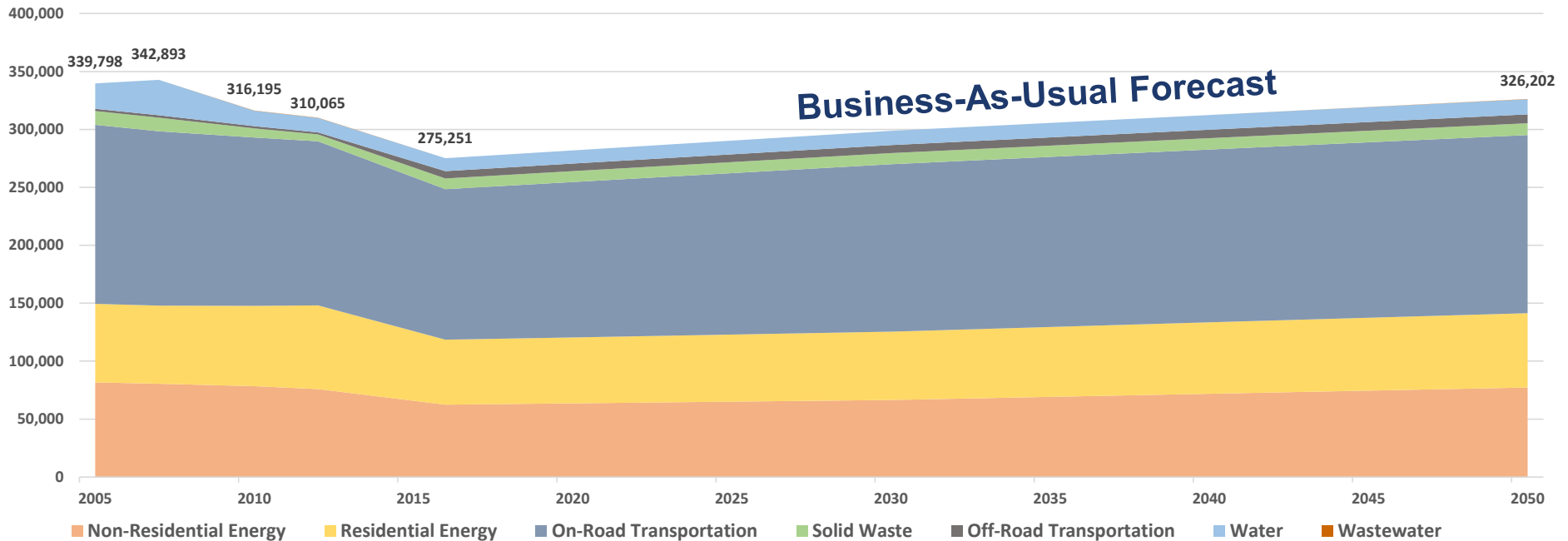
- 9% reduction from 2005 to 2012
- 19% reduction from 2005 to 2016
- Transportation = largest contributor, followed by building energy use



# MANHATTAN BEACH GHG EMISSIONS

## Manhattan Beach GHG Emissions: Inventory and Forecast

Manhattan Beach Community Emissions by Sector - BAU (MTCO<sub>2</sub>e)

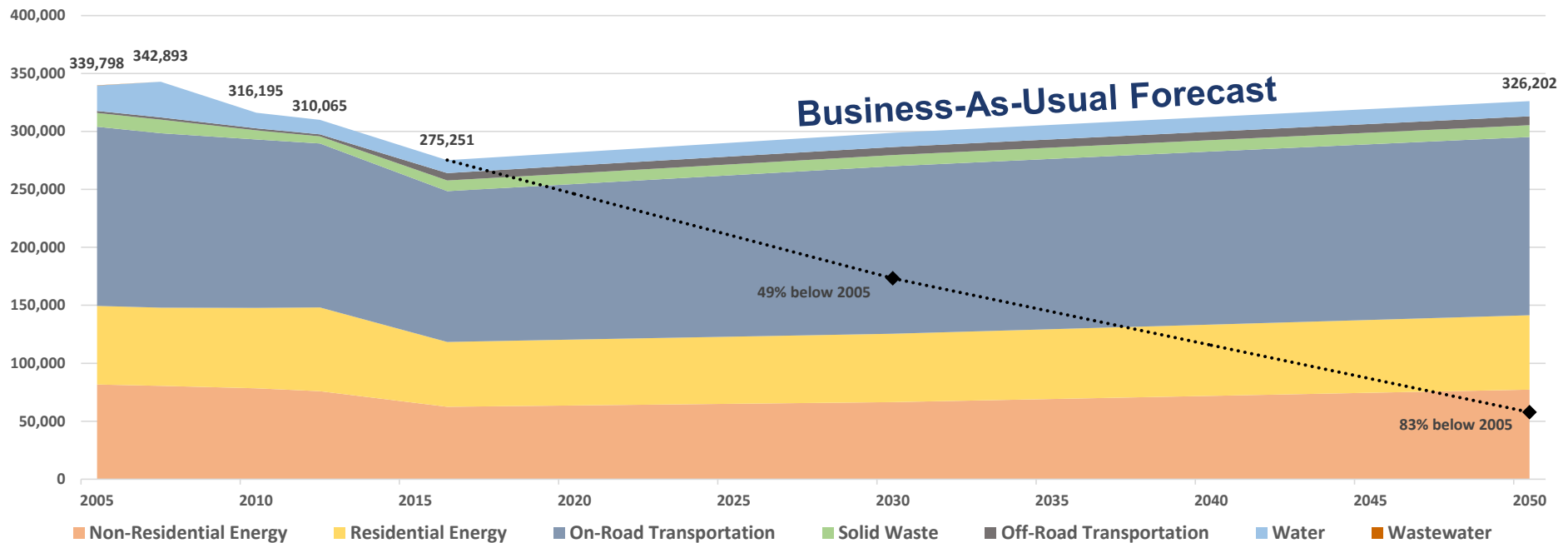




# MANHATTAN BEACH GHG EMISSIONS

## Manhattan Beach GHG Emissions: Draft Targets

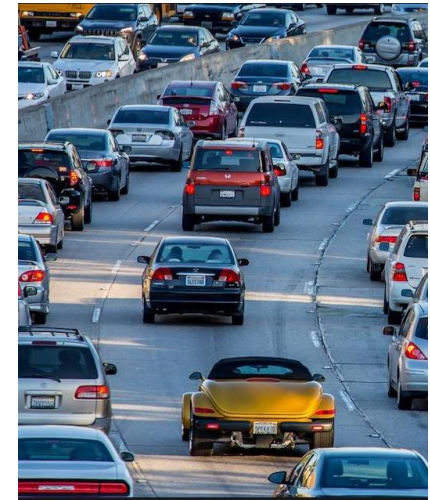
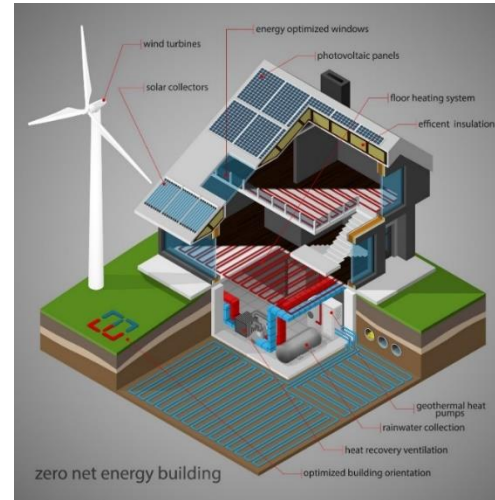
Manhattan Beach Community Emissions by Sector - BAU (MTCO<sub>2</sub>e)



# CA GHG EMISSIONS REDUCTIONS

## State of California Actions to Reduce GHG Emissions

- Passenger Vehicle efficiency standards (Pavley; Advanced Clean Cars)
- Low Carbon Fuel Standard (LCFS)
- Renewables Portfolio Standard (RPS)
- Title 24 Building Energy Standards
- Solid Waste Diversion Mandates

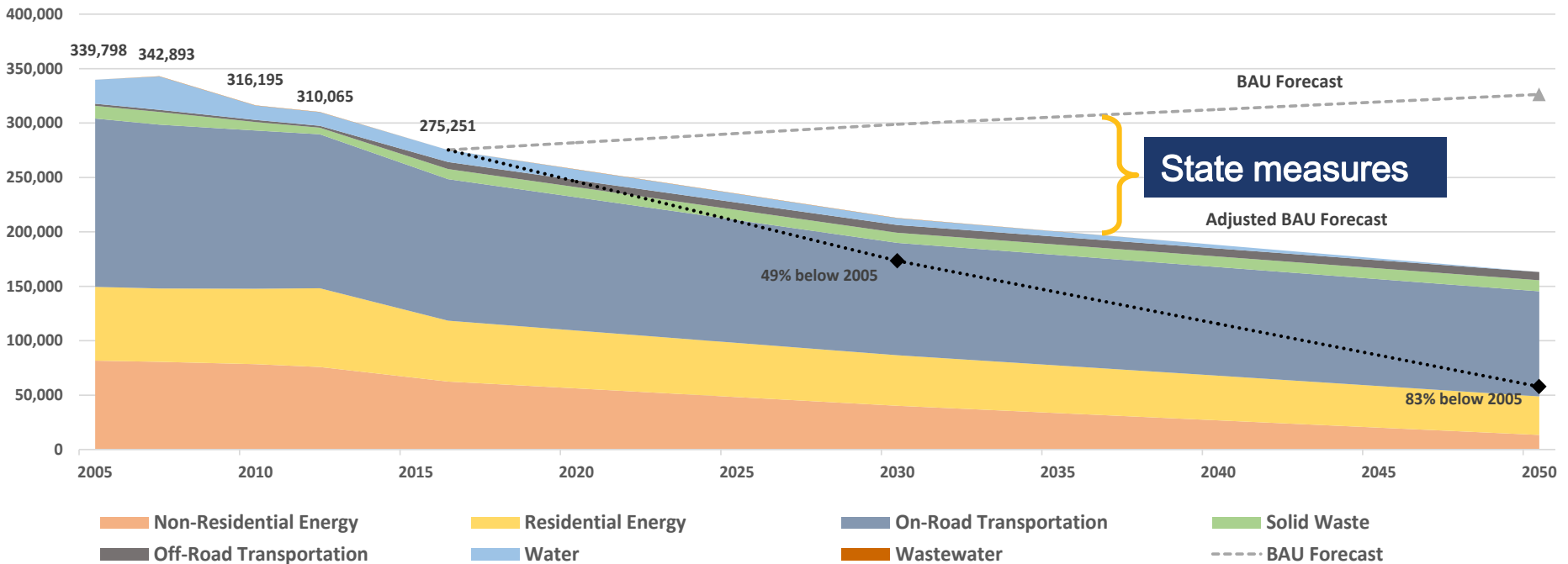




# MB GHG EMISSIONS – STATE ACTIONS

## Manhattan Beach GHG Emissions: Reductions from State Measures

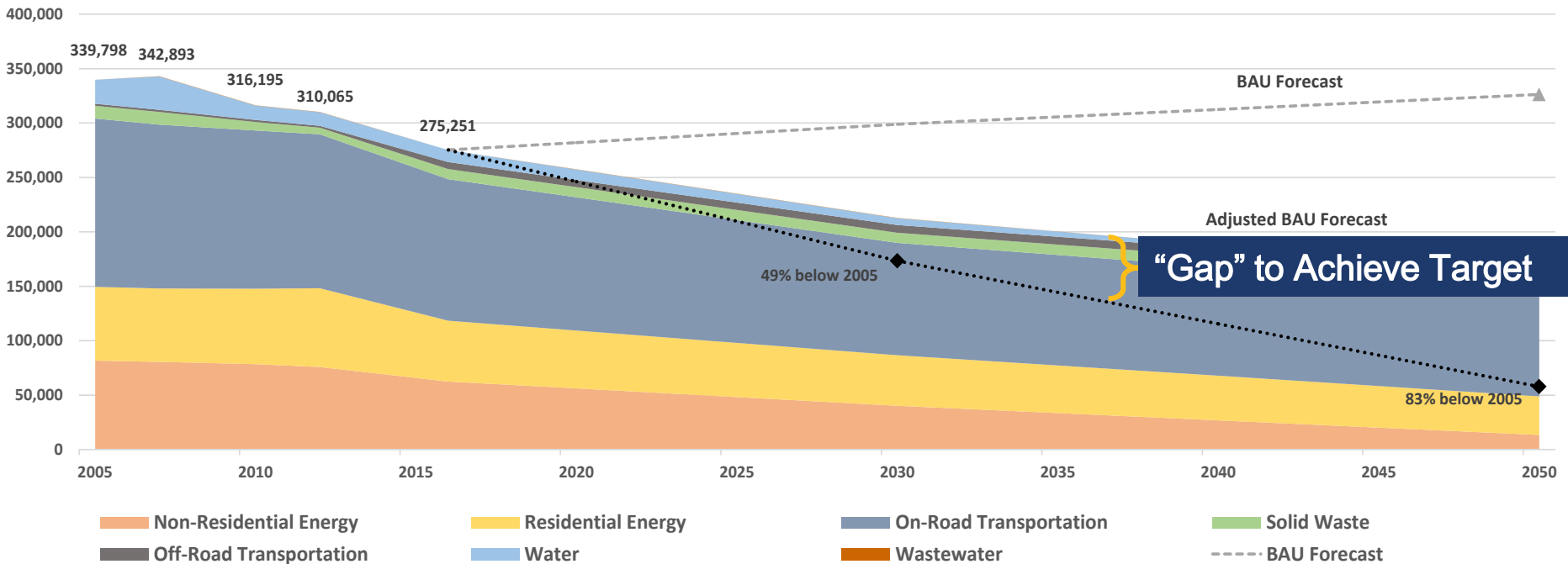
Manhattan Beach Community Emissions by Sector - BAU & Adjusted BAU (MTCO<sub>2</sub>e)



# MB GHG EMISSIONS – LOCAL ACTION

## Manhattan Beach GHG Emissions: Reductions Needed from Local Measures

Manhattan Beach Community Emissions by Sector - BAU & Adjusted BAU (MTCO<sub>2</sub>e)



# CLOSING THE EMISSIONS GAP

Closing the Gap: Regional Measures to Reduce GHG's

- LA Metro stations
- Express Lanes/Congestion Pricing
- Goods movement measures
- Regional EV plans



# CLOSING THE EMISSIONS GAP

## Closing the Gap: Local Measures to Reduce GHGs

- Local energy efficiency programs
- Local rooftop solar installations
- Community Choice Aggregation (CPA)
- Bike and pedestrian infrastructure
- EV charging stations
- Local transit improvements; support
- Transit-oriented development (TOD)
- Transportation demand management programs
- Organic waste collection/diversion
- Carbon sequestration
- Shade trees/heat island reduction



# CLIMATE ACTION & ADAPTATION PLAN



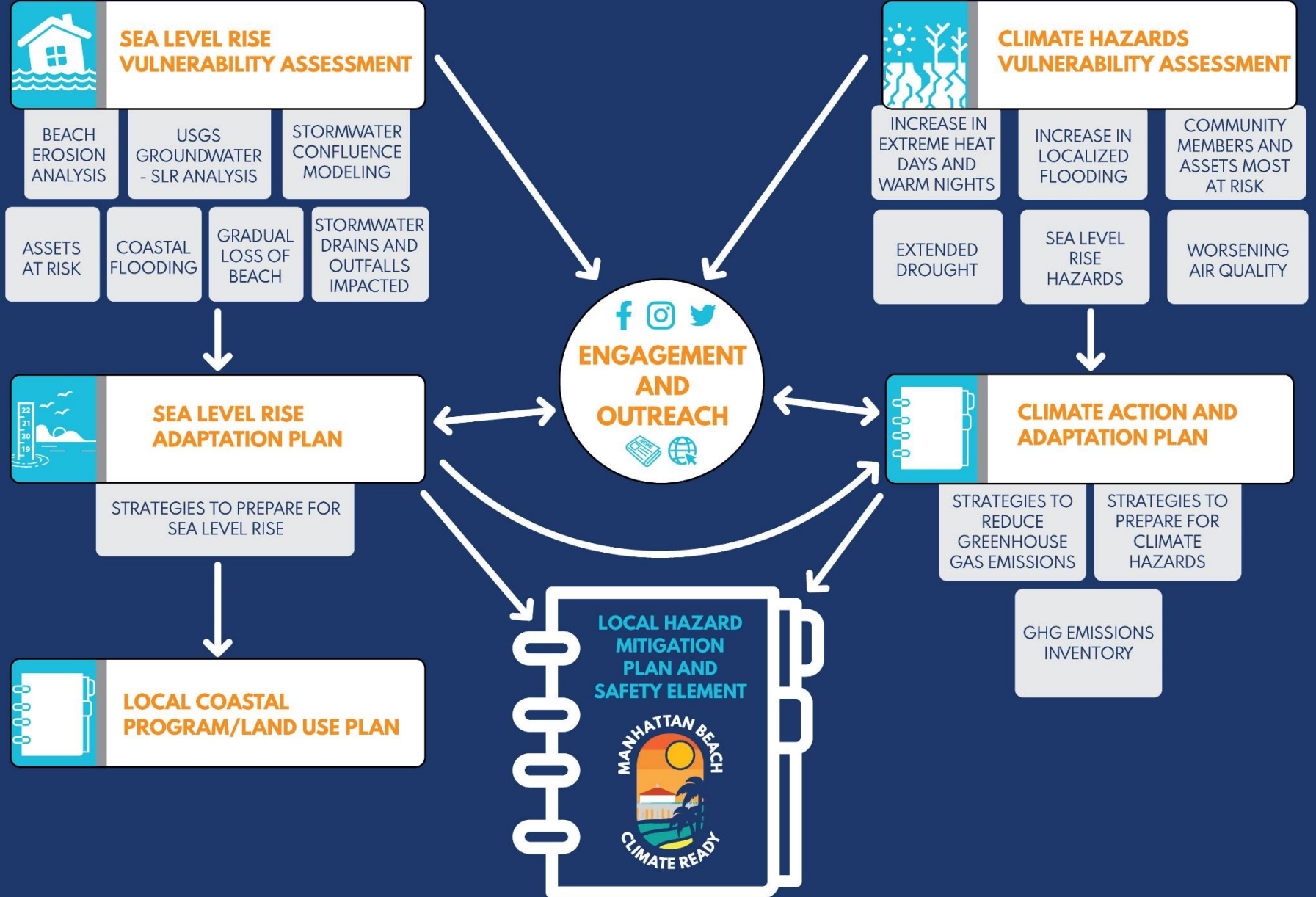
## MB Climate Action & Adaptation Plan *Preliminary Goals and Objectives*

- Enable CEQA streamlining: Align with state GHG targets and facilitate CEQA review of future development projects
- Increase resilience to climate change
- Identify and emphasize co-benefits, including cost savings, business opportunities, public health, equity and environmental stewardship





# CLIMATE READY MB PROCESS



# CLIMATE READY MANHATTAN BEACH

## Current Vulnerabilities



1980's El Niño event showing waves at the Manhattan Beach Pier



2020 king tide event



# CLIMATE READY MANHATTAN BEACH

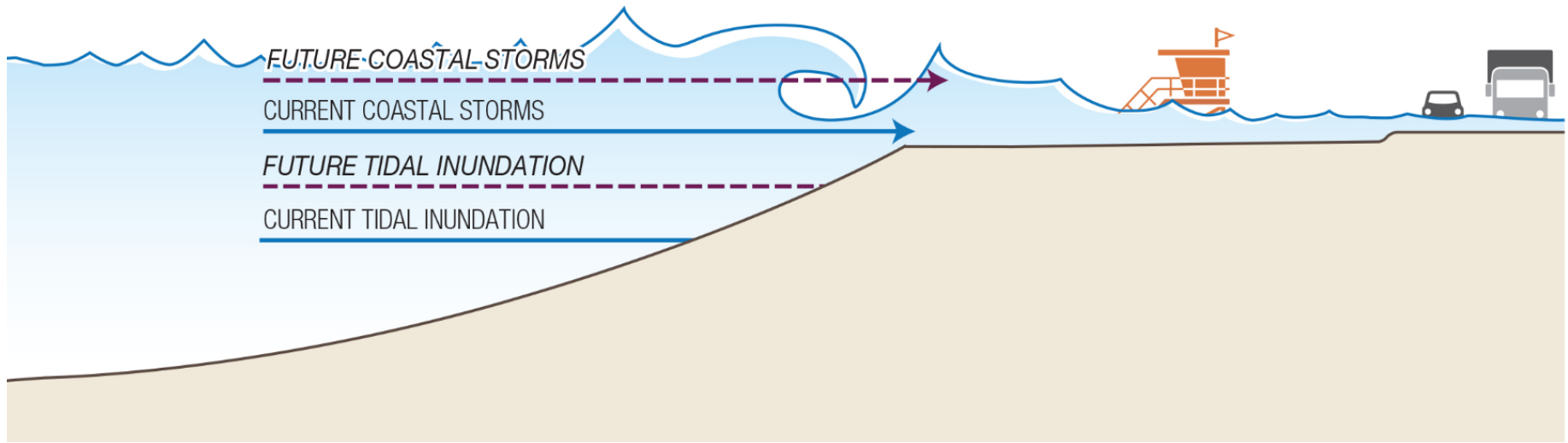
## Sea Level Rise Projections

Scenario	Probability SLR meets or exceeds by 2100	Potential Amount of Sea Level Rise (ft)
Existing conditions	N/A	0
Low	50%	2.5
Medium - Low	5%	4.1
Medium - High	1%	5.7
High	0.5%	6.6
Extreme	unknown	9.8



# CLIMATE READY MANHATTAN BEACH

## Sea Level Rise Impacts



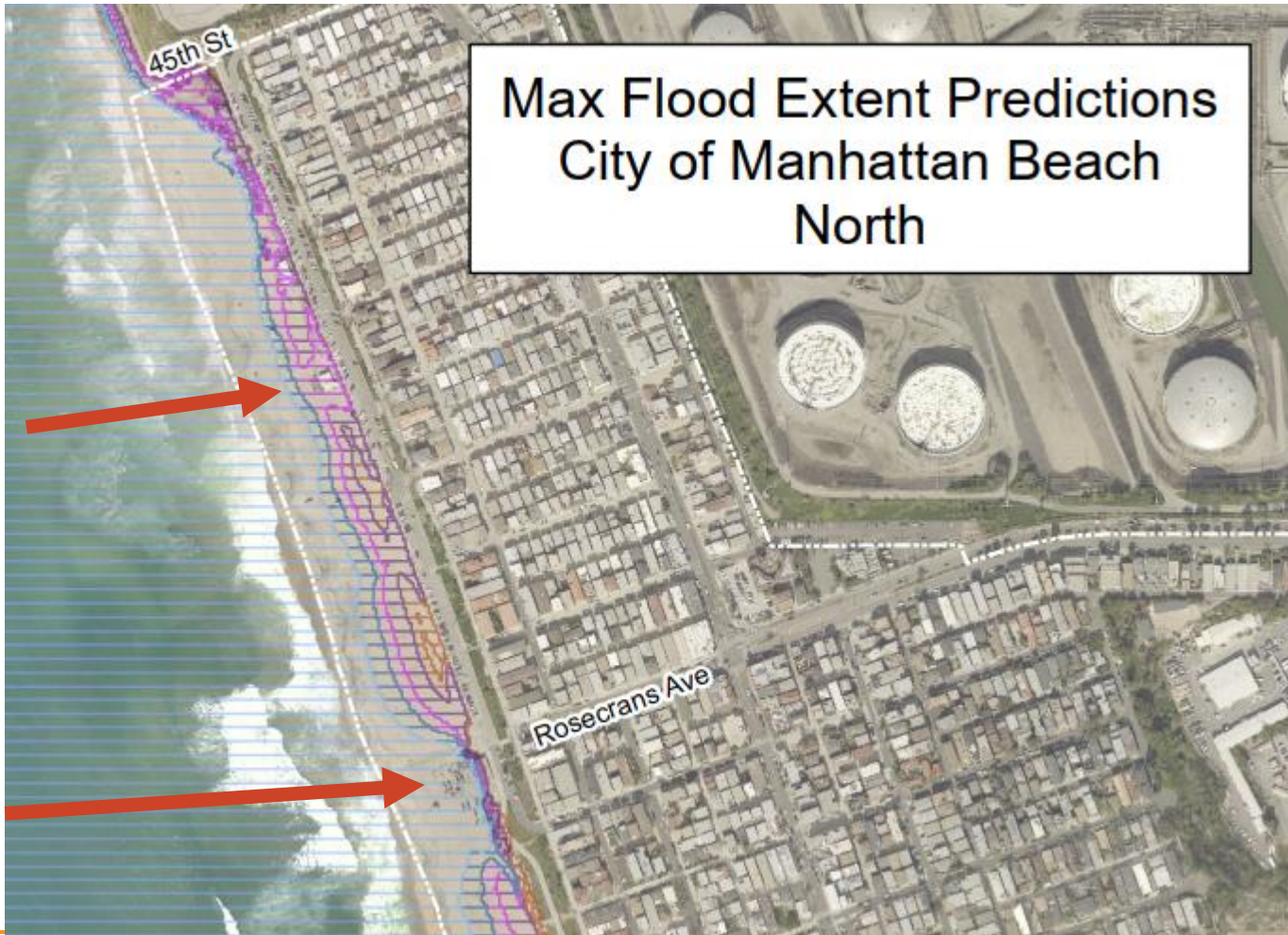
NOTE: Sea, tide, and storm surge levels are for illustrative purposes only and do not depict actual or projected levels.





# CLIMATE READY MANHATTAN BEACH

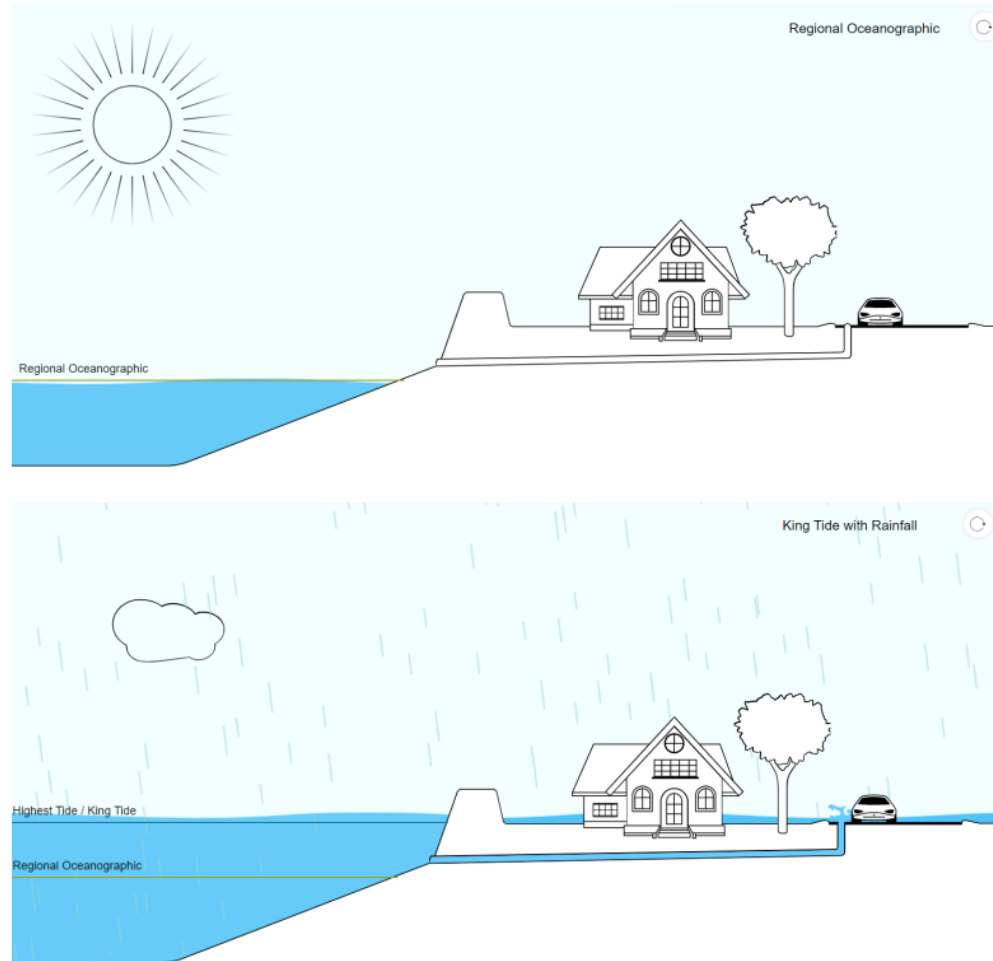
## Sea Level Rise Impacts





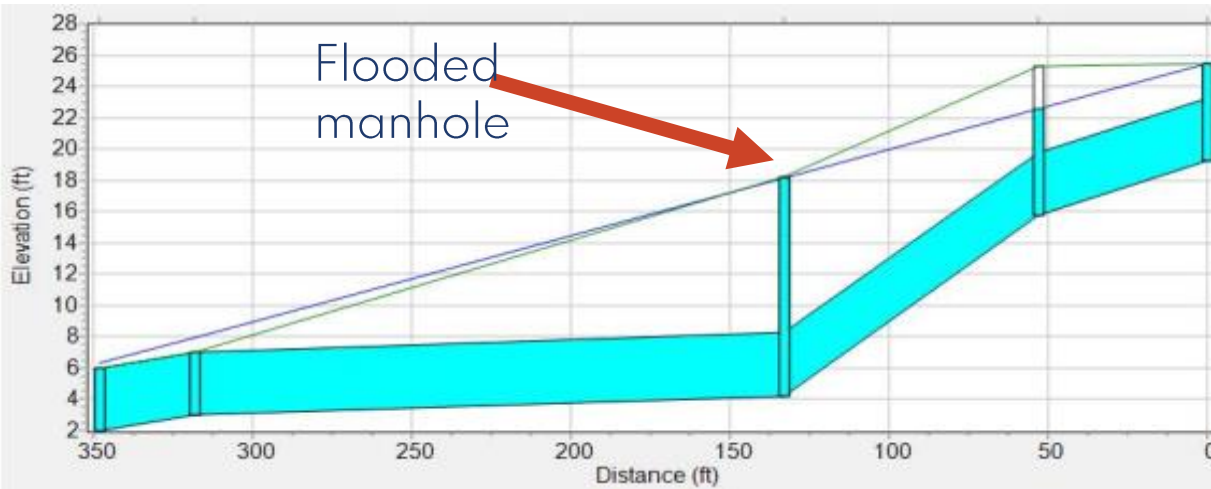
# CLIMATE READY MANHATTAN BEACH

## Stormwater Flooding



# CLIMATE READY MANHATTAN BEACH

## Stormwater Confluence Results



Stormwater outfalls



# CLIMATE READY MANHATTAN BEACH

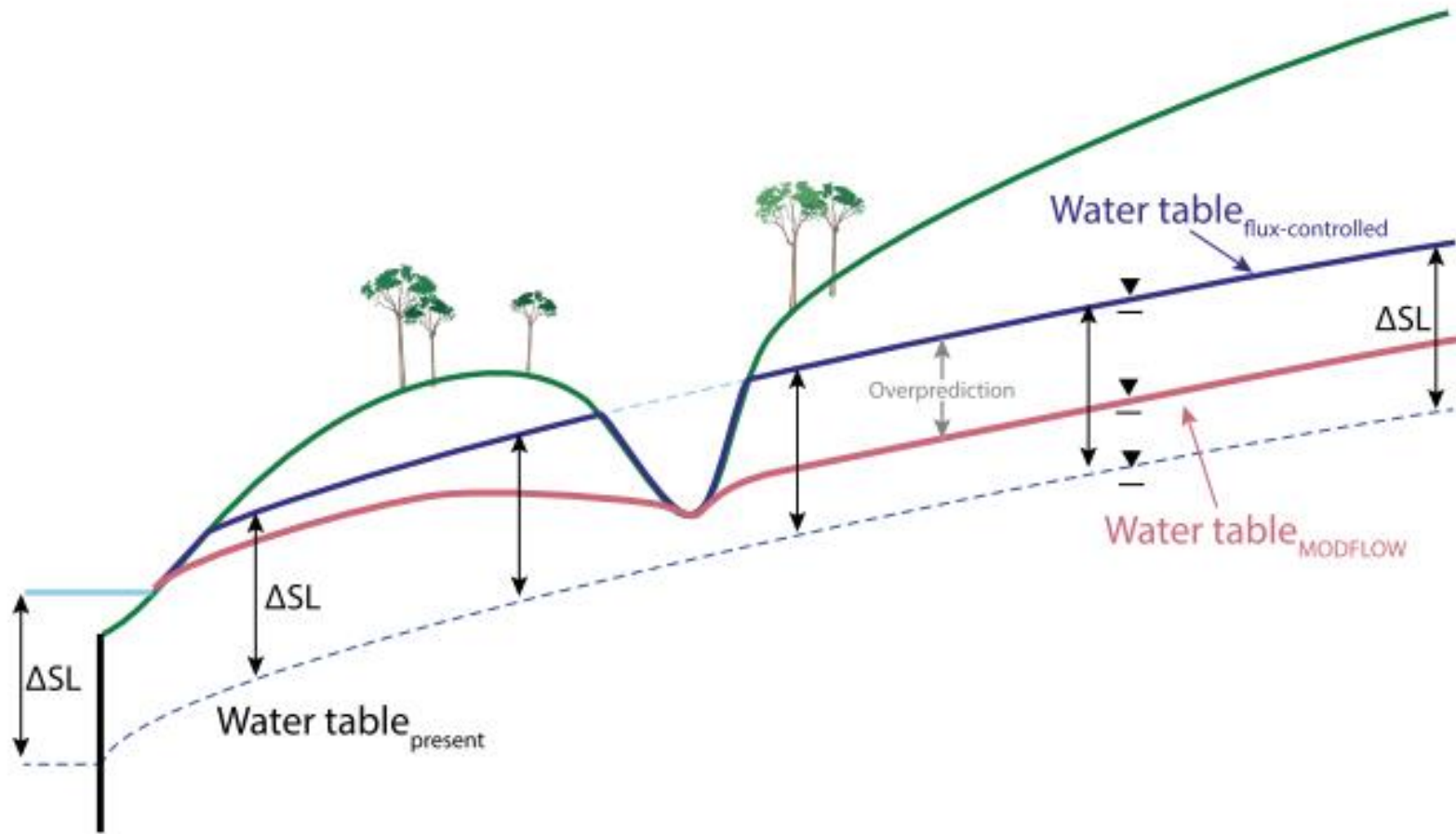
## Beach Erosion

Year	Total beach width (ft)	% Loss
2020	370	0%
2030	360	2%
2040	350	5%
2050	330	11%
2060	310	16%
2070	290	22%
2080	260	29%
2090	230	37%
2100	200	47%



# CLIMATE READY MANHATTAN BEACH

## Groundwater Flooding





# VIRTUAL REALITY – LOOK AHEAD MB



[www.citymb.info/ClimateReadyMB](http://www.citymb.info/ClimateReadyMB)







# Manhattan Beach Dune Restoration Project

**Karina Johnston**

Science Director, The Bay Foundation

**Chris Enyart**

Watershed Program Manager, The Bay Foundation





# Flooding Vulnerability

2100 sea level rise +  
20-year storm event



[www.ourcoastourfuture.org](http://www.ourcoastourfuture.org)

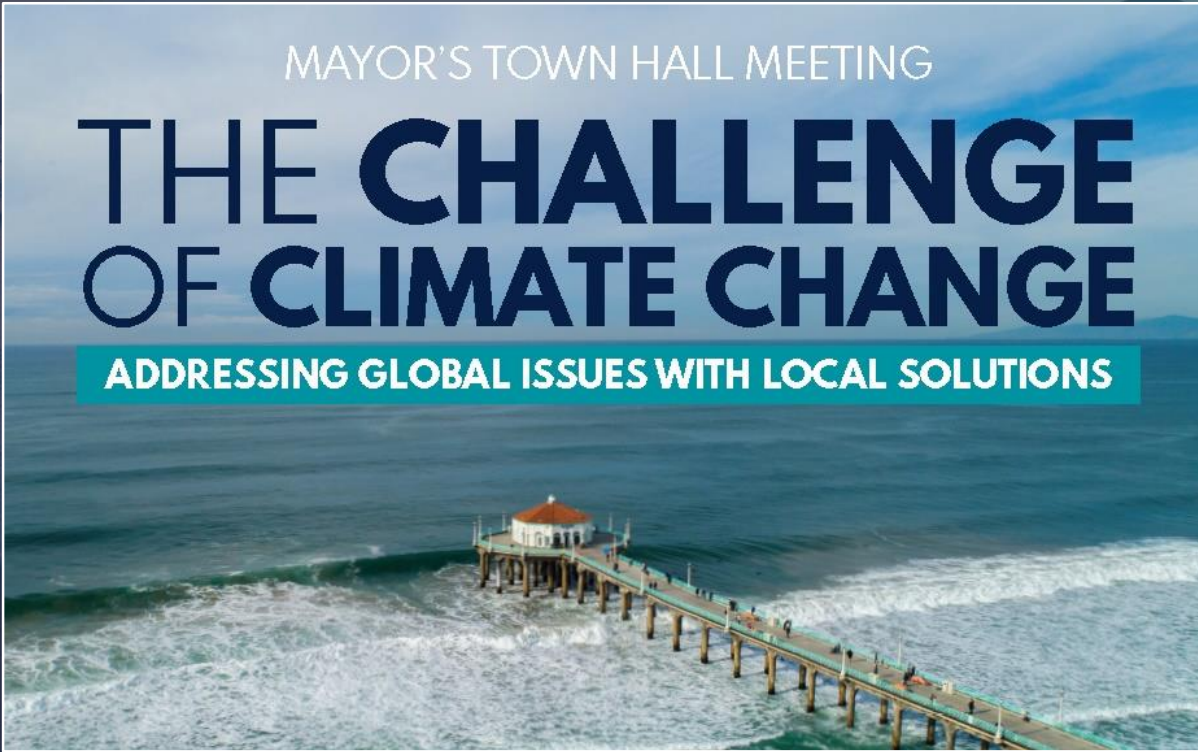
20 m  
100 ft



MAYOR'S TOWN HALL MEETING

# THE CHALLENGE OF CLIMATE CHANGE

ADDRESSING GLOBAL ISSUES WITH LOCAL SOLUTIONS





# GREEN TO GRAY ADAPTATION

## Nature-Based

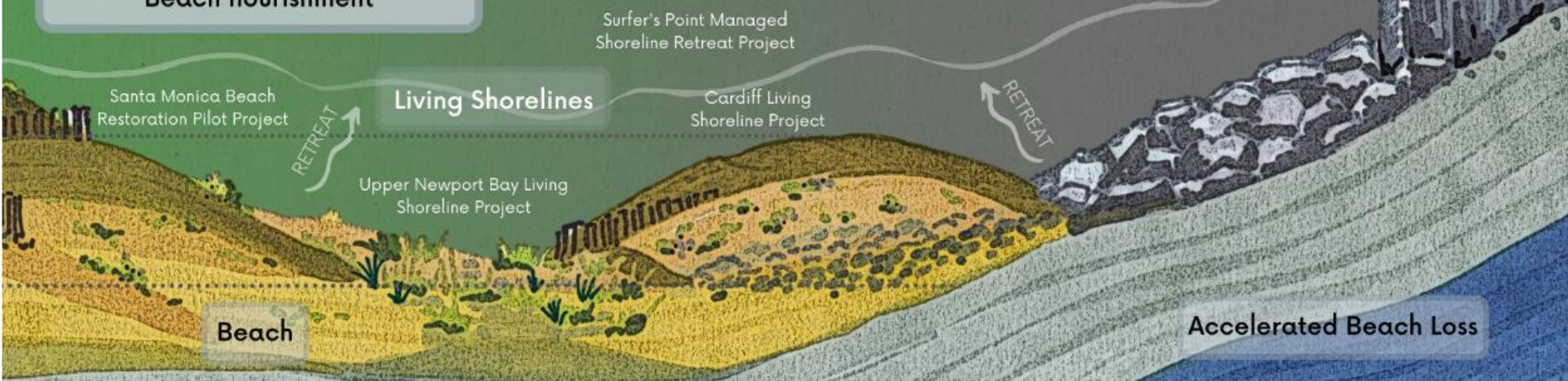
Vegetation and natural habitats  
(e.g., dunes, wetlands, eelgrass  
beds, oyster reefs)  
Beach nourishment

## Hybrid

Dunes and rip-rap with cobble  
Breakwaters and vegetation

## Structure-Based

Jetties      Breakwaters  
Revetments      Sea Walls



Replicated from: Grifman, Grubbs, and Johnston 2020  
Credit: M. Grubbs, USC Sea Grant adapted from NOAA 2015



# Adaptation Strategy: Living Shorelines Provide Protection from Climate Change

1

Kelp forests,  
oyster beds, and  
eelgrass habitats

2

Beaches,  
foredunes, and  
wetlands

3

Coastal bluffs  
and back dunes







# Benefits and Ecosystem Services

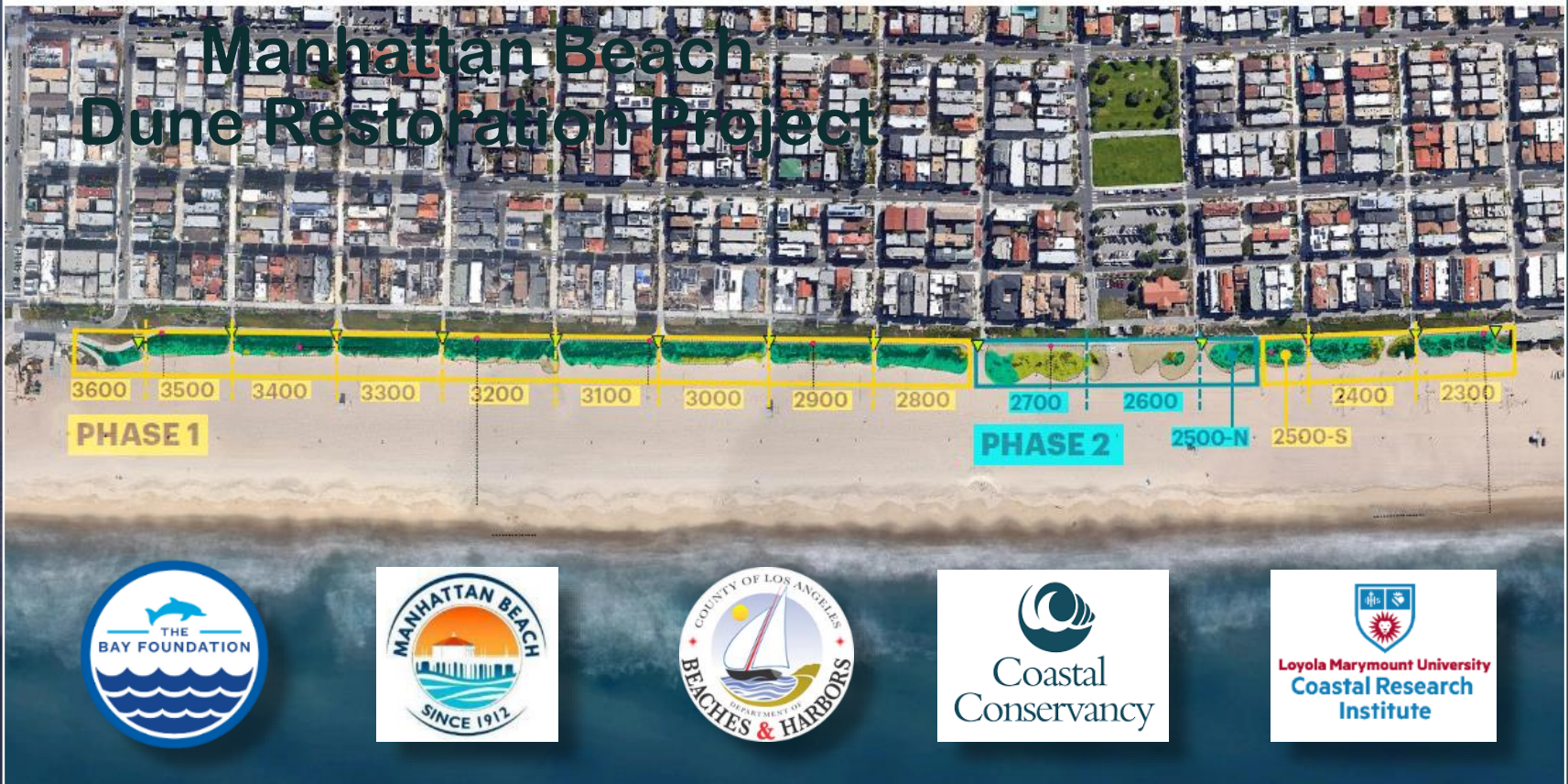
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- Buffer effects of sea level rise and storm erosion
- Sediment / sand retention
- Infrastructure protection
- Recreational opportunities / education
- Carbon sequestration
- Support wildlife and rare species
- Nutrient cycling



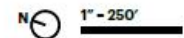


# Manhattan Beach Dune Restoration Project

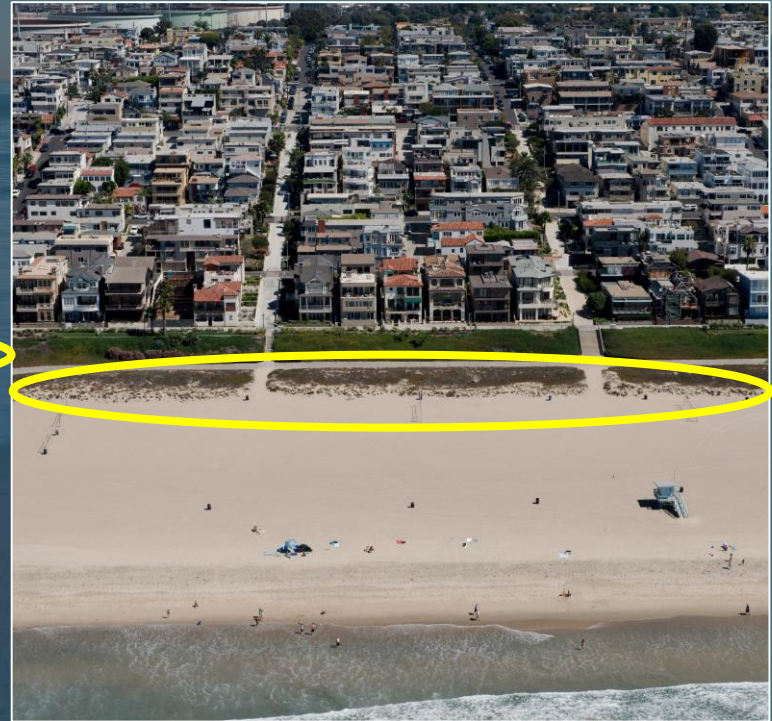
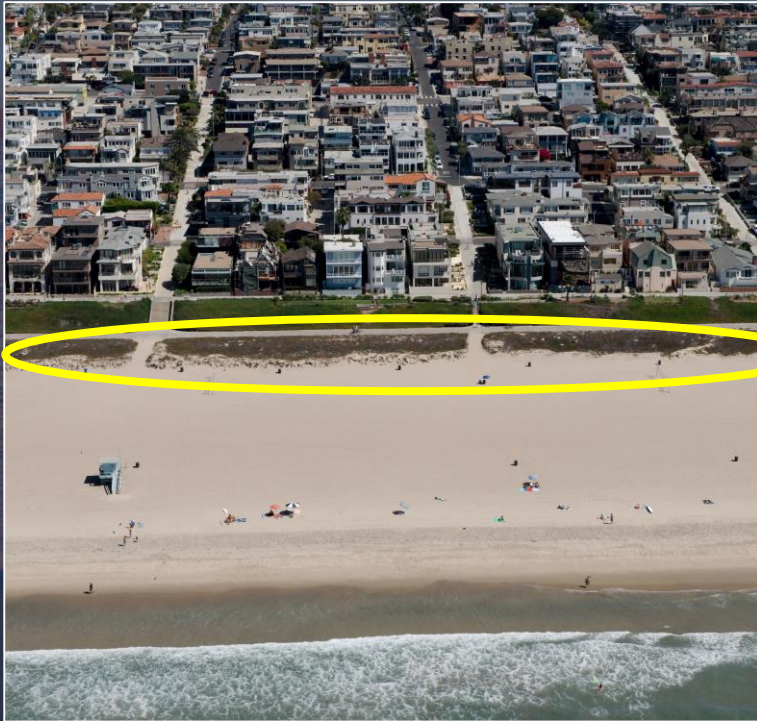


EXISTING CONDITIONS

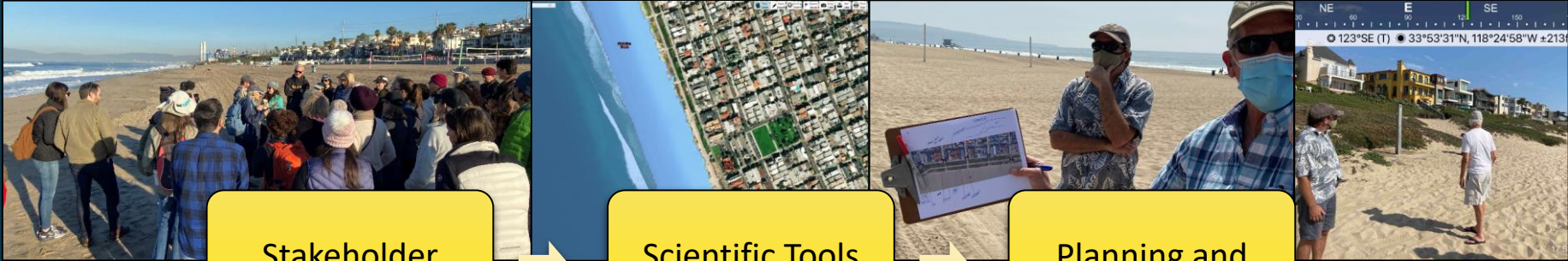
## Overall Site







Dune Public Comments Video  
[www.santamonicabay.org](http://www.santamonicabay.org)



Stakeholder Engagement

Scientific Tools and Monitoring

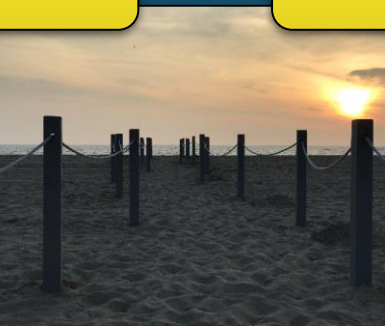
Planning and Design

Maintenance and Monitoring

Implementation

Permitting

Over 40 public comments received to date – all being incorporated















# City of Manhattan Beach's Official Flower Beach Evening Primrose







# Urban Tides Walks





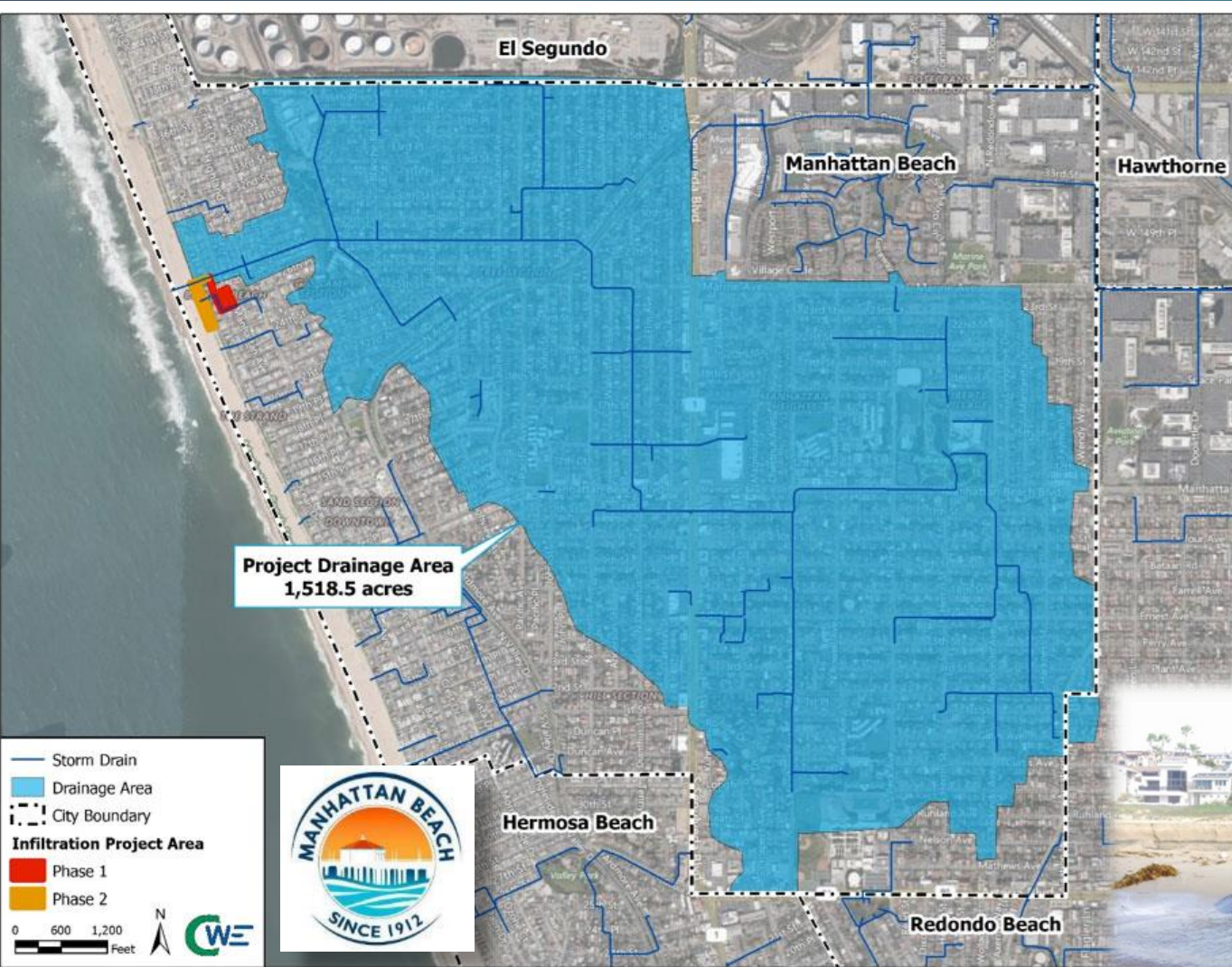


Pictures of a restored dune in Santa Monica



# Stormwater

- \$5.5M allocated over the next five years
- Regional infiltration project – planning stage
- Strand infiltration project – feasibility stage
- Storm Drain Master Plan





# Collaboration and Support is Vital

City of Manhattan Beach, The Bay Foundation, LA County Department of Beaches and Harbors, USGS, CA Coastal Conservancy, CA Coastal Commission, Beach Ecology Coalition, LA County Lifeguards, LA County Department of Public Works, USC Sea Grant Program and AdaptLA, Coastal Municipality Partners, Loyola Marymount University's Coastal Research Institute, MB Sustainability Task Force, Green Cities CA, Heal the Bay, Sen. Ben Allen, members of the public!







# Thank you, Partners!

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[cenyard@santamonicabay.org](mailto:cenyard@santamonicabay.org)



# PUBLIC ENGAGEMENT STRATEGY



- Sustainability Task Force assistance
- Engage diverse participation and communities disproportionately vulnerable to climate change
- Create community empowerment
- Increase awareness of climate change hazards
- Educate on individual carbon footprint
- Collaborate on developing strategies
- Increase understanding of climate science



# PUBLIC ENGAGEMENT STRATEGY



- Focus group meetings
- Look Ahead Manhattan Beach Virtual Reality
- Community workshops
- Sustainability Task Force meetings
- Meetings with appointed and elected officials





# NEXT STEPS



- Gather input to inform sea level rise vulnerability assessment and climate action & adaptation plan
- Focus Groups & Virtual Public Workshops starting in February 2021
- Look Ahead Manhattan Beach Virtual Reality and Survey

[www.citymb.info/ClimateReadyMB](http://www.citymb.info/ClimateReadyMB)

